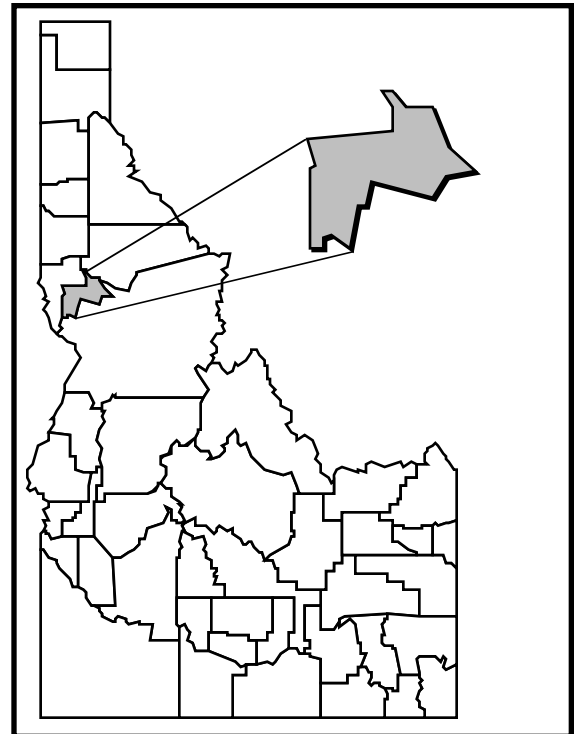


COUNTY SEAT: NEZPERCE

I. PEOPLE

Population

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total	3,867	4,118	3,516	3,747
Per sq. mi.	8.1	8.6	7.3	7.8
		<u>70-80</u>	<u>80-90</u>	<u>90-00</u>
Population Change (%)		6.5	-14.6	6.6
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	
Percent Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Percent Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	



Demographic Component Changes

	<u>1970-1980</u>	<u>1980-1990</u>	<u>1990-2000</u>
Births	800	578	418
Deaths	400	384	372
Net Migration	-100	-796	185
Percent Migration	-3.2	19.3	5.3
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Birth Rate	20.4	13.4	9.6
Fertility Rate	106.3	75.2	57.2
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Median Age	31.4	36.6	42.5
Under 18 Years (%)	30.3	28.2	25.4
18 to 64 Years (%)	56.0	54.4	56.1
65+ Years (%)	13.7	17.5	18.5
Persons Per Household	2.69	2.51	2.39

Geographic Mobility: 1990

Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different State in 1985 (%)	11.9
Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different County in 1985 (%)	14.1

II. HOUSING

Housing Units	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total	1,807	1,681	1,795
Mobile Homes or Trailers	199	266	N.A.
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room)	8	9	N.A.
Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing	40	52	N.A.
Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory)	297	288	241
Household Composition (Household Size by %)			
1 to 2 Persons	57.7	62.8	N.A.
3 to 5 Persons	37.3	34.2	N.A.
6 + Persons	5.0	3.0	N.A.
Tenure			
Owner Occupied Units	1,115	992	1,159
Renter Occupied Units	395	401	395
Value			
Median Housing Value	\$33,100	\$38,500	N.A.
Median Rent	\$109	\$164	N.A.
Plumbing Facilities			
Public Sewer	1,299	1,167	N.A.
Public Water System or Private Company	1,376	1,263	N.A.
Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built			
Number Built April 1990 to April 2000	114		
Number Built 1989 to March 1990	--		
Number Built 1985 to 1988	30		
Number Built 1980 to 1984	67		
Number Built 1970 to 1979	450		
Number Built 1960 to 1969	233		
Number Built 1950 to 1959	274		
Number Built 1940 to 1949	139		
Number Built 1939 or Earlier	488		

III. ECONOMY**Employment - Full & Part Time by Place Of Work ***

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Total Employment	1,782	1,678	1,751	2,099

Employment By Type	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Wage & Salary Employment	1,082	987	1,082	1,200
Farm Proprietors	235	240	195	210
Non-Farm Proprietors	465	451	474	689

Employment By Industry	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Farm	326	286	246	252
Ag. Serv., Forest., Fish. & Other	85	70	50	101
Manufacturing	176	180	226	187
Mining	0	0	(L)	(D)
Construction	39	36	63	(D)
Transport., Comm., & Pub. Util.'s	64	41	75	115
Wholesale Trade	106	106	124	102
Retail Trade	309	275	272	350
Finance, Insur., & Real Estate	125	92	73	128
Services	205	244	243	343
Federal Civilian	50	47	55	36
Federal Military	27	22	22	17
State & Local Government	270	279	298	366

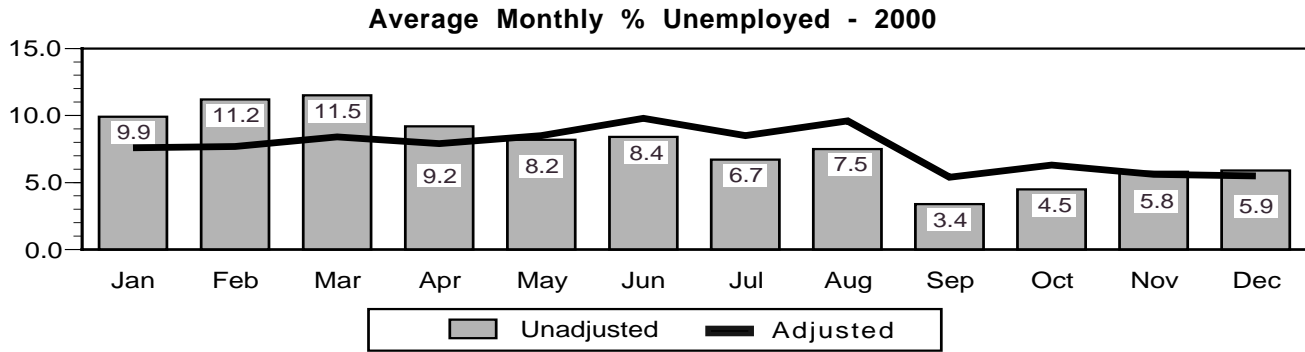
* Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential material

(L) = Less than 10

LEWIS

Labor Force



Annual % Labor Force Unemployed

1980	10.4
1990	8.3
1994	6.9
1999	6.7

Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force

1970	30.5
1980	39.5
1990	42.7

Local Government Revenues

Travel & Convention Room Tax (2%)

	<u>Total Sales</u>	<u>Tax Receipts</u>
FY 1988	\$78,162	\$1,284
FY 1992	\$95,579	\$1,587
FY 1996	\$457,928	\$8,820
FY 2000	\$566,096	\$10,016

Property Taxes

Taxable Market Value All Property - 1999	\$222,525,813
Property Taxes Budgeted - 1999	\$2,958,944

Property Tax As A % Of Market Value - 1999 *

Urban	1.7033%	
Rural	1.1613%	* After homeowner exemption

Income	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Per Capita Personal Income	\$8,464	\$11,626	\$16,995	\$19,074
Percent of National Average	83.1%	79.1%	86.8%	66.8%
Percent of State Average	96.9%	99.8%	107.1%	83.4%
Government Transfer Payments (in thousands of dollars)	\$6,205	\$9,428	\$11,185	\$19,146
Business	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	* <u>1998</u>
Total Business Establishments	107	97	104	133
Total Retail Businesses	30	27	30	27

* 1998 is a major series break caused by change from SIC to NAICS system of categorizing businesses

IV. EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Education Funding Level Per ADA * - 1998-99

<u>School District</u>	<u>State Funds</u>	<u>Local & State Funds</u>	<u>All Funds</u>
Nezperce Joint	\$5,188	\$6,906	\$8,177
Kamiah Joint	\$4,596	\$5,389	\$6,936
Highland Joint	\$5,408	\$7,394	\$8,082

Education Level *

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>
Bachelor's Degree+(%)	11.8	13.2
High School Graduates+(%)	67.2	78.8

* Population age 25 or over

Percent Below Poverty

	<u>1979</u>	<u>1989</u>
Families	8.9	12.3
Persons	11.8	15.6

* Per ADA means per Average Daily Attendance

Average Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll

	<u>No. of Cases</u>	
	<u>1992</u>	<u>1999</u>
Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled	41	57
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	48	N.A.
Temporary Assistance for Families	N.A.	5
Food Stamp Cases	133	60
Medicaid Cases	259	506

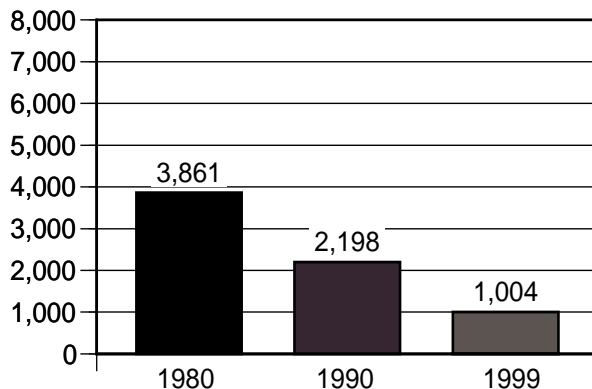
Other Social Indicators - 1999

	<u>County</u>	<u>State</u>
Suicide Rate Per 100,000	0.0	14.4
Marriage Rate Per 1,000	8.1	12.4
Divorce Rate Per 1,000	4.6	5.5

Health Care - 1999

	<u>Number</u>
Physicians per 100,000	25
Number of Hospitals	0
Total Hospital Beds	0

Crime - Rate per 100,000



Crime - Number of Offenses

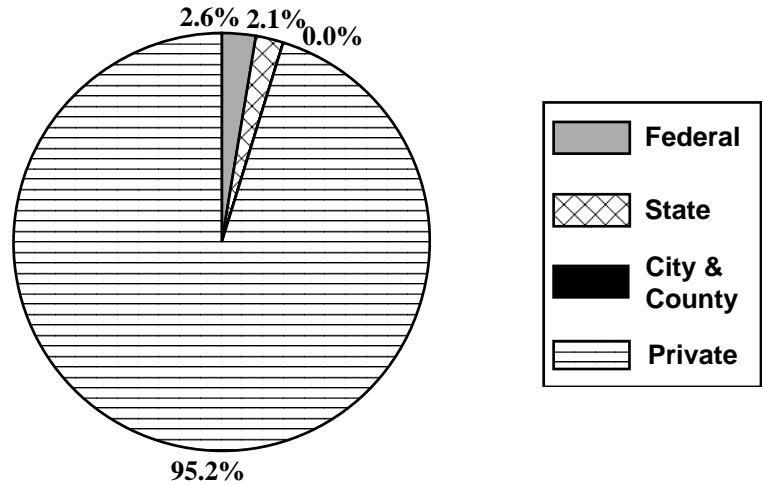
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Murder	0	0	0
Rape	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	2	13	0
Burglary	38	29	11
Larceny	107	41	25
Motor Vehicle Theft	11	4	5
Arson	0	0	0

V. NATURAL RESOURCES

Land Ownership

	<u>Acres</u>
Federal Land	8,104
BLM	8,094
Nat'l Forests	10
Other	0
State Land	6,588
Endowment Land	2,019
Fish & Game	4,569
Parks & Recreation	0
University of Idaho Land	0
Private Land	291,922
County Land	4
Municipal Land	6
Total	306,624

Percent of Total Land Ownership



Land Use *	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Percent Total</u>
	Urban Land	400
Agricultural	179,000	58.5%
Rangeland	63,700	20.8%
Forest	60,700	19.8%
Water	2,100	0.7%
Wetland	0	0.0%
Barren Land	0	0.0%
Tundra	0	0.0%
Perennial Snow	0	0.0%
Total	305,900	100.0%

* U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals for land use.

VI. AGRICULTURE**Summary Data - All Farms**

Inventory: Farms, Cropland, & Livestock	<u>1987</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1997</u>
Total Number, All Farms	191	177	182
Total Acres in Farms	222,624	211,039	193,582
Avg. Farm Size (acres)	1,166	1,192	1,064
Total Farms in Crops	178	150	152
Total Acres in Crops	157,551	150,451	140,160
Cattle and Calves Inventory	6,466	7,040	4,723
Number of Irrigated Farms	7	6	3
Number of Irrigated Acres	(D)	337	(D)

Farms by Size (Acres)

Under 10	7	3	7
10 to 49	10	10	16
50 to 179	19	24	34
180 to 499	26	23	29
500 to 999	40	38	26
1,000 & Over	89	79	70

Value of Land & Buildings & Products

Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Farm	\$700,958	\$736,744	\$821,575
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Acre	\$535	\$624	\$781
Avg. Value Per Farm of Products Sold	\$107,020	\$110,312	\$110,753

Principal Occupation of Farm Operators

Farming	143	143	118
Other	48	34	64

(D) = Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms

VII. MISCELLANEOUS**Motor Vehicles Registered**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
Cars and Pickups	3,242	3,633	4,151
Other	842	619	1,127
Total Vehicles Per Capita	0.99	1.21	1.34

Idaho Drivers Licenses in Force

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1999</u>
	3,386	2,746	3,038

Top Place of Work Destinations for Workers in County - 1990 (16 years and over)

Work Destinations	Number
Lewis County (other)	673
Kamiah	270
Idaho County	205
Lewiston	48
Nez Perce County (other)	32
Clearwater County	29
Total County Workers	1,283

City Population Trends

<u>City</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Craigmont	554	617	542	556
Kamiah (pt.) *	1,307	1,478	1,154	1,160
Nezperce	555	517	453	523
Reubens	81	87	46	72
Winchester	274	343	262	308

* Lewis County portion only, 1990 onward

Lewis County is located in north-central Idaho. It ranks 40th among Idaho counties in population and 41st in area. Only 2.6 percent of its land is federally owned, the least of any Idaho county. Agriculture and forest and wood products manufacturing are important to the local economy, and government provides nearly half the non-farm wage and salary employment. Annual average total civilian employment in the county increased 1.8 percent from 1990 to 2000. Major employers include the school districts, Triple R Forest Products, Evergreen Logging, Kamiah Mills, and Spencer Logging.

In mid-August of each year Kamiah celebrates Chief Lookingglass Days. This event is a traditional pow wow by descendants of the Chief of the Nez Perce Tribe.